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Differentiability of weak solutions of nonlinear second order parabolic systems with quadratic growth and nonlinearity $q \geq 2$

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolinae 45,1 (2004) 73-90.

Abstract: Let Ω be a bounded open subset of \mathbb{R}^n , let $X = (x, t)$ be a point of $\mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^N$. In the cylinder $Q = \Omega \times (-T, 0)$, $T > 0$, we deduce the local differentiability result

$$u \in L^2(-a, 0, H^2(B(\sigma), \mathbb{R}^N)) \cap H^1(-a, 0, L^2(B(\sigma), \mathbb{R}^N))$$

for the solutions u of the class $L^q(-T, 0, H^{1,q}(\Omega, \mathbb{R}^N)) \cap C^{0,\lambda}(\bar{Q}, \mathbb{R}^N)$ ($0 < \lambda < 1$, N integer ≥ 1) of the nonlinear parabolic system

$$-\sum_{i=1}^n D_i a^i(X, u, Du) + \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = B^0(X, u, Du)$$

with quadratic growth and nonlinearity $q \geq 2$. This result had been obtained making use of the interpolation theory and an imbedding theorem of Gagliardo-Nirenberg type for functions u belonging to $W^{1,q} \cap C^{0,\lambda}$.

Keywords: differentiability of weak solution, parabolic systems, nonlinearity with $q > 2$

AMS Subject Classification: 35K55